11-8-16 Estar, Sentirse, and Tener Notes

Estar- to be (with adjectives describing mental or physical states or conditions)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo | estoy |
| Tú | estás |
| Él/ella/usted | está |
| Nosotros | estamos |
| Ellos/ustedes | están |

Por ejemplo:

They are sick. \*Adjectives agree by

Ellas están enferm**as**. number and gender

Sentirse- to feel (can be used with adverbs **bien/mal** or with adjectives to describe mental or physical states)

e-ie stem-changer

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| me | siento |
| te | sientes |
| se | siente |
| nos | sentimos |
| se | sienten |

Por ejemplo:

She feels bad. They feel tired.

Se siente mal. Se sienten cansad**os**.

Tener- to have (mental or physical states)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Expressions with **tener** | | | |
| **[tener frío](javascript:code.getNodeByID('21_2').doEvent('onClick');)** | *to be cold* |  |  |
| **[tener calor](javascript:code.getNodeByID('21_3').doEvent('onClick');)** | *to be hot* |  |  |
| **[tener miedo](javascript:code.getNodeByID('21_4').doEvent('onClick');)** | *to be afraid* |  |  |
| **[tener sueño](javascript:code.getNodeByID('21_5').doEvent('onClick');)** | *to be sleepy* |  |  |

Por ejemplo:

We are afraid. These are not being

Nosotros tenemos miedo. used as adjectives-

So they do not agree

She is cold. by number and gender

Ella tiene frío.